



Healthy Youth Survey 2004 Survey Results

Students with Special Health Care Needs in the Statewide Sample

Grade 8

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Healthy Youth Survey 2004 Survey Results

Students with Special Health Care Needs in the Statewide Sample, Grade 8

Number of students surveyed: 820
Number of valid responses: 733

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, Students with Special Health Care Needs results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses (“n”) appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see “List of Core Items” on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

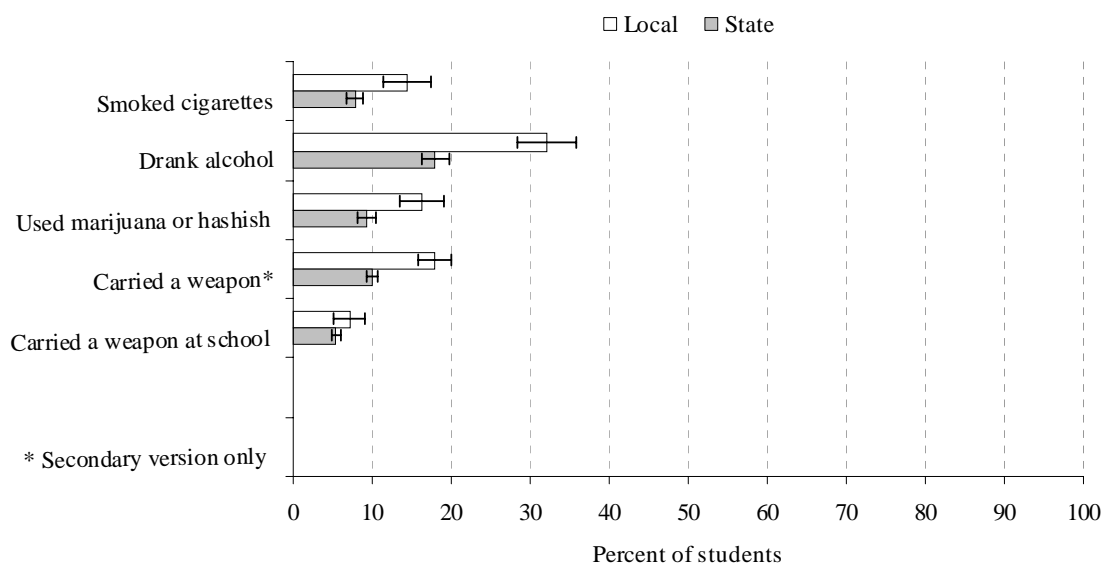
- A = wording on Form A
- B = wording on Form B
- C = wording on Form C
- † = optional item

Highlights of the Students with Special Health Care Needs Results

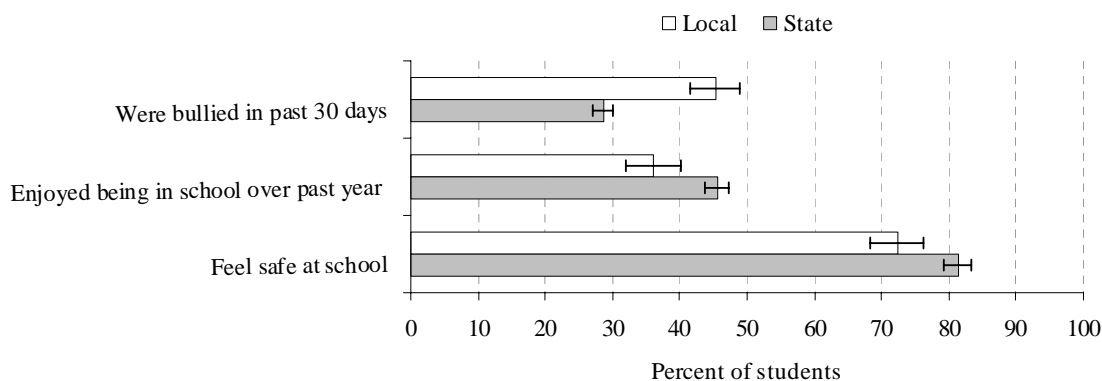
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Students with special health care needs		State (All students)	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	14.4%	($\pm 2.9\%$)	7.8%	($\pm 1.0\%$)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30).	32.1	(± 3.7)	18.0	(± 1.8)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31).	16.3	(± 2.7)	9.2	(± 1.2)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114).	17.9	(± 2.2)	10.0	(± 0.8)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116).	7.1	(± 2.0)	5.4	(± 0.6)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135).	45.3	(± 3.7)	28.6	(± 1.6)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200).	36.0	(± 4.1)	45.5	(± 1.8)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 211).	72.3	(± 3.9)	81.3	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the Students with Special Health Care Needs data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, Students with Special Health Care Needs results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

None
1 or more

Students with special
health care needs
(*n* = 728)

Female	Male	Female	Male
85.8%	85.6%	91.8%	92.8%
14.2	14.4	8.2	7.2

State
(*n* = 8,199)

Note. *p* = .915 from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

None
1 or more

Students with special
health care needs
(*n* = 729)

Female	Male	Female	Male
64.1%	72.0%	80.2%	83.8%
35.9	28.0	19.8	16.2

State
(*n* = 8,194)

Note. *p* = .030 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

None
Once or more

Students with special
health care needs
(*n* = 730)

Female	Male	Female	Male
77.6%	83.0%	88.9%	90.8%
22.4	17.0	11.1	9.2

State
(*n* = 8,119)

Note. *p* = .060 from a chi-square test.

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

No
Yes

Students with special
health care needs
(*n* = 727)

Female	Male	Female	Male
40.6%	63.6%	63.9%	78.0%
59.4	36.4	36.1	22.0

State
(*n* = 7,729)

Note. *p* = <.001 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

I have not been bullied
Once or more

Students with special
health care needs
(*n* = 729)

Female	Male	Female	Male
54.1%	55.4%	71.0%	71.9%
45.9	44.6	29.0	28.1

State
(*n* = 7,965)

Note. *p* = .785 from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

No
Yes

Students with special
health care needs
(*n* = 729)

Female	Male	Female	Male
24.9%	30.3%	16.5%	21.1%
75.1	69.7	83.5	78.9

State
(*n* = 8,326)

Note. *p* = .158 from a chi-square test.

General Information

	Students with special health care needs (<i>n</i> = 731)		State (<i>n</i> = 8,442)	
1. How old are you?				
a. 12 or younger	0.5%	(± 0.6%)	1.2%	(± 0.4%)
b. 13	69.6	(± 3.7)	70.9	(± 1.8)
c. 14	26.7	(± 3.3)	26.3	(± 1.6)
d. 15	2.7	(± 1.2)	1.4	(± 0.4)
e. 16	0.3	(± 0.4)	0.1	(± 0.0)
f. 17	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.0	(± 0.0)
g. 18	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 19 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with special health care needs (<i>n</i> = 732)		State (<i>n</i> = 8,429)	
3. Are you:				
a. Female	50.3%	(± 3.7%)	50.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. Male	49.7	(± 3.7)	49.1	(± 1.0)

	Students with special health care needs (<i>n</i> = 725)		State (<i>n</i> = 8,344)	
4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)				
a. Asian or Asian American	5.5%	(± 2.2%)	7.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	3.4	(± 1.4)	3.5	(± 1.0)
c. Black or African-American	3.4	(± 1.8)	3.8	(± 1.2)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	8.7	(± 4.7)	10.8	(± 4.5)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.8	(± 1.0)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. White or Caucasian	60.0	(± 4.9)	58.7	(± 4.5)
g. Other	11.0	(± 2.4)	9.2	(± 1.0)
<i>More than one race/ethnicity marked</i>	7.0	(± 1.6)	5.3	(± 0.4)

	Students with special health care needs (<i>n</i> = 706)		State (<i>n</i> = 8,047)	
5. What language is usually spoken at home?				
a. English	83.0%	(± 3.5%)	85.0%	(± 3.7%)
b. Spanish	7.2	(± 3.3)	7.5	(± 3.7)
c. Russian	1.8	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. Ukrainian	1.8	(± 1.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. Vietnamese	1.3	(± 1.0)	1.3	(± 0.6)
f. Other	4.8	(± 2.0)	4.6	(± 1.4)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with special health care needs (<i>n</i> = 700)		State (<i>n</i> = 7,915)	
7. What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?				
a. None	14.1%	(± 2.5%)	8.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. High school diploma or GED	18.1	(± 3.1)	14.1	(± 1.6)
c. Two-year college	5.9	(± 1.6)	6.5	(± 0.6)
d. Four-year college or more	21.3	(± 4.3)	24.1	(± 4.1)
e. Don't know	40.6	(± 3.5)	46.5	(± 2.0)

		Students with special health care needs		State	
		(n = 711)		(n = 7,938)	
8.	What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?				
	a. None	11.7%	(± 2.5%)	7.3%	(± 1.4%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	16.3	(± 3.1)	15.4	(± 1.4)
	c. Two-year college	10.3	(± 2.5)	10.6	(± 0.8)
	d. Four-year college or more	22.2	(± 4.7)	23.6	(± 3.3)
	e. Don't know	39.5	(± 3.9)	43.1	(± 2.0)
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 700)		(n = 3,821)	
9.	How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)				
	a. Won't graduate from high school	6.9%	(± 1.8%)	2.5%	(± 0.6%)
	b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	9.7	(± 2.4)	6.2	(± 1.4)
	c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	17.3	(± 3.1)	14.0	(± 1.8)
	d. Will attend a 4-year college	9.3	(± 1.8)	9.9	(± 1.2)
	e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	29.3	(± 3.1)	38.6	(± 2.7)
	f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	27.6	(± 3.1)	28.9	(± 1.8)
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 695)		(n = 3,764)	
10.	Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?				
	a. None, not currently working	57.1%	(± 3.5%)	63.4%	(± 1.6%)
	b. 4 hours or less a week	19.9	(± 2.7)	20.5	(± 1.4)
	c. 5 – 10 hours a week	11.1	(± 2.2)	9.6	(± 1.0)
	d. 11 – 20 hours a week	4.9	(± 1.4)	2.8	(± 0.6)
	e. 21 – 30 hours a week	2.9	(± 1.0)	1.5	(± 0.4)
	f. 31 – 40 hours a week	1.2	(± 0.6)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	g. More than 40 hours a week	3.0	(± 1.2)	1.6	(± 0.4)
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 607)		(n = 6,886)	
11.	How honest were you in filling out this survey?				
	a. I was very honest	85.2%	(± 3.5%)	85.2%	(± 1.2%)
	b. I was honest pretty much of the time	11.5	(± 3.1)	12.6	(± 1.0)
	c. I was honest some of the time	3.3	(± 1.4)	2.3	(± 0.4)
	d. I was honest once in a while				
	e. I was not honest at all				
			Surveys pulled		
			Surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated \$1.81 billion in 1990 and \$2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 3,930)	
12.	Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 219.)				
	a. No	.*. *%	(± *. *%)	76.1%	(± 2.7%)
	b. Yes	.*. *	(± *. *)	23.9	(± 2.7)

13.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 40 or 41.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 8,107)
a.	No	70.6% (± 3.9%)	84.2% (± 1.8%)
b.	Yes	29.4 (± 3.9)	15.8 (± 1.8)
14.	Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 48.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 659)	State (n = 3,593)
a.	No	83.2% (± 2.7%)	92.7% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	16.8 (± 2.7)	7.3 (± 1.2)
15.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 220 or 221.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)	State (n = 8,064)
a.	No	40.9% (± 4.1%)	58.0% (± 2.2%)
b.	Yes	59.1 (± 4.1)	42.0 (± 2.2)
16.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 217 or 218.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 727)	State (n = 8,096)
a.	No	76.5% (± 3.9%)	86.0% (± 1.8%)
b.	Yes	23.5 (± 3.9)	14.0 (± 1.8)
17.	Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 225.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,889)
a.	No	*. *% (± *. *%)	96.7% (± 0.6%)
b.	Yes	*. * (± *. *)	3.3 (± 0.6)
18.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)	State (n = 4,150)
a.	No	95.3% (± 1.6%)	98.4% (± 0.4%)
b.	Yes	4.7 (± 1.6)	1.6 (± 0.4)
19.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 4,146)
a.	No	91.3% (± 1.8%)	96.6% (± 0.6%)
b.	Yes	8.7 (± 1.8)	3.4 (± 0.6)
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 722)	State (n = 4,126)
a.	No	95.8% (± 1.4%)	98.6% (± 0.4%)
b.	Yes	4.2 (± 1.4)	1.4 (± 0.4)

[Items 21 and 22 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

23.	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 621)	State (n = 3,379)
a.	I did not smoke during the past 30 days	78.9% (± 3.3%)	90.4% (± 1.2%)
b.	Less than 1 per day	7.4 (± 2.2)	3.6 (± 0.8)
c.	1 per day	4.5 (± 1.6)	2.3 (± 0.6)
d.	2 – 5 per day	6.4 (± 2.2)	2.5 (± 0.6)
e.	6 – 10 per day	1.3 (± 0.8)	0.4 (± 0.2)
f.	11 – 20 per day	0.5 (± 0.6)	0.2 (± 0.2)
g.	More than 20 cigarettes per day	1.0 (± 0.8)	0.5 (± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)	State (n = 8,229)
24. Smoke cigarettes?		
a. None	85.6% (± 2.9%)	92.2% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	5.5 (± 1.6)	3.6 (± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	2.7 (± 1.2)	1.3 (± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	2.3 (± 1.2)	1.0 (± 0.2)
e. 10 – 29 days	2.3 (± 1.0)	0.9 (± 0.2)
f. All 30 days	1.5 (± 1.2)	0.9 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	<i>14.4 (± 2.9)</i>	<i>7.8 (± 1.0)</i>
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 8,220)
25. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?		
a. None	94.2% (± 2.0%)	97.2% (± 0.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.9 (± 1.2)	1.4 (± 0.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7 (± 0.6)	0.5 (± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.8 (± 0.8)	0.3 (± 0.2)
e. 10 – 29 days	0.3 (± 0.4)	0.4 (± 0.2)
f. All 30 days	1.1 (± 0.8)	0.3 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	<i>5.8 (± 2.0)</i>	<i>2.8 (± 0.4)</i>
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 610)	State (n = 3,324)
26. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?		
a. 0 days	84.9% (± 2.7%)	93.6% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	7.4 (± 2.0)	3.3 (± 0.6)
c. 3 – 9 days	3.1 (± 1.4)	1.4 (± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	2.8 (± 1.2)	1.0 (± 0.2)
e. All 30 days	1.8 (± 0.8)	0.8 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	<i>15.1 (± 2.7)</i>	<i>6.4 (± 1.0)</i>
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 442)	State (n = 2,329)
27. Smoke tobacco in a pipe? [†]		
a. 0 days	90.3% (± 2.4%)	96.0% (± 0.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	3.6 (± 1.6)	1.6 (± 0.4)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.7 (± 1.4)	1.2 (± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.6 (± 1.0)	0.6 (± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	1.8 (± 1.4)	0.6 (± 0.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	<i>9.7 (± 2.4)</i>	<i>4.0 (± 0.8)</i>
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 438)	State (n = 2,321)
28. Smoke bidis (“beedies”, flavored cigarettes)? [†]		
a. 0 days	87.2% (± 3.3%)	94.7% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	6.8 (± 2.2)	2.9 (± 0.8)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.5 (± 1.4)	1.3 (± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	0.9 (± 0.8)	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. All 30 days	2.5 (± 2.0)	0.6 (± 0.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	<i>12.8 (± 3.3)</i>	<i>5.3 (± 1.0)</i>
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 435)	State (n = 2,310)
29. Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)? [†]		
a. 0 days	92.0% (± 2.5%)	96.5% (± 0.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.1 (± 1.4)	1.3 (± 0.4)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.1 (± 1.2)	1.1 (± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.8 (± 1.4)	0.6 (± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	2.1 (± 1.6)	0.6 (± 0.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	<i>8.0 (± 2.5)</i>	<i>3.5 (± 0.8)</i>

30.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)		State (n = 8,223)	
		67.9%	(± 3.7%)	82.0%	(± 1.8%)
		14.9	(± 2.7)	11.0	(± 1.2)
		7.5	(± 2.0)	3.6	(± 0.6)
		4.1	(± 1.8)	1.4	(± 0.2)
		5.5	(± 1.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)
		32.1	(± 3.7)	18.0	(± 1.8)
31.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 731)		State (n = 8,207)	
		83.7%	(± 2.7%)	90.8%	(± 1.2%)
		6.3	(± 1.8)	4.3	(± 0.6)
		3.7	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.4)
		1.9	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.2)
		4.4	(± 1.8)	2.1	(± 0.4)
		16.3	(± 2.7)	9.2	(± 1.2)
32.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)		State (n = 8,204)	
		91.4%	(± 2.0%)	96.7%	(± 0.4%)
		4.4	(± 1.4)	1.7	(± 0.4)
		1.8	(± 0.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
		0.4	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.2)
		2.1	(± 1.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
		8.6	(± 2.0)	3.3	(± 0.4)
33.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 31 and 32.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)		State (n = 8,188)	
		81.6%	(± 2.9%)	90.1%	(± 1.2%)
		18.4	(± 2.9)	9.9	(± 1.2)
		18.4	(± 2.9)	9.9	(± 1.2)
34.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)		State (n = 8,185)	
		95.2%	(± 1.6%)	98.1%	(± 0.2%)
		1.8	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.2)
		1.2	(± 1.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
		0.5	(± 0.6)	0.2	(± 0.0)
		1.2	(± 0.8)	0.3	(± 0.2)
		4.8	(± 1.6)	1.9	(± 0.2)
35.	Use Ecstasy or MDMA?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)		State (n = 8,166)	
		94.8%	(± 1.8%)	97.9%	(± 0.4%)
		3.0	(± 1.2)	1.2	(± 0.2)
		0.5	(± 0.6)	0.5	(± 0.2)
		1.0	(± 0.8)	0.2	(± 0.0)
		0.7	(± 0.6)	0.2	(± 0.2)
		5.2	(± 1.8)	2.1	(± 0.4)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 727)	State (n = 8,128)
36. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?		
a. None	92.8% (± 2.0%)	97.2% (± 0.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	5.1 (± 1.8)	1.8 (± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7 (± 0.6)	0.5 (± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.6 (± 0.6)	0.2 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.8 (± 0.8)	0.3 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	7.2 (± 2.0)	2.8 (± 0.4)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 4,176)
37. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?		
a. No	91.9% (± 2.0%)	95.5% (± 0.8%)
b. Yes	8.1 (± 2.0)	4.5 (± 0.8)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 8,127)
38. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?		
a. Definitely no	64.3% (± 3.7%)	76.8% (± 1.6%)
b. Probably no	16.1 (± 2.4)	13.2 (± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	12.1 (± 2.4)	7.0 (± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	7.6 (± 2.0)	3.0 (± 0.4)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 731)	State (n = 8,123)
39. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?		
a. Definitely no	58.7% (± 3.9%)	73.5% (± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	21.1 (± 3.1)	15.7 (± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	11.8 (± 2.7)	7.1 (± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	8.5 (± 2.2)	3.7 (± 0.6)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 8,107)
40. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?		
a. Never have	70.6% (± 3.9%)	84.2% (± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	11.8 (± 2.5)	5.1 (± 0.8)
c. 11	5.2 (± 1.6)	2.9 (± 0.6)
d. 12	5.5 (± 1.6)	4.0 (± 0.6)
e. 13	6.0 (± 2.0)	3.2 (± 0.6)
f. 14	0.5 (± 0.6)	0.4 (± 0.2)
g. 15	0.1 (± 0.2)	0.0 (± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.1 (± 0.2)	0.1 (± 0.0)

[Item 41 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)	State (n = 4,174)
42. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?		
a. Definitely no	6.2% (± 2.0%)	4.2% (± 0.8%)
b. Probably no	3.4 (± 1.2)	2.8 (± 0.4)
c. Probably yes	18.2 (± 2.9)	18.6 (± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	72.2 (± 3.3)	74.5 (± 1.4)

43.	During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)		State (n = 4,160)	
		23.9%	(± 4.1%)	19.7%	(± 2.4%)
		16.3	(± 2.9)	17.6	(± 1.8)
		23.7	(± 3.5)	29.5	(± 1.8)
		36.1	(± 5.1)	33.2	(± 3.7)
44.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)		State (n = 4,161)	
		32.9%	(± 4.1%)	35.7%	(± 4.1%)
		49.0	(± 5.1)	44.5	(± 3.7)
		18.1	(± 3.5)	19.8	(± 1.8)
45.	Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 719)		State (n = 4,059)	
		14.5%	(± 2.7%)	10.5%	(± 1.4%)
		17.4	(± 2.5)	13.0	(± 1.6)
		34.9	(± 3.5)	37.6	(± 1.6)
		33.2	(± 4.3)	38.9	(± 2.5)
46.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)		State (n = 4,163)	
		91.8%	(± 2.2%)	95.9%	(± 0.8%)
		4.3	(± 1.4)	2.1	(± 0.4)
		1.8	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
		0.8	(± 0.8)	0.6	(± 0.2)
		1.4	(± 1.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
47.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 722)		State (n = 4,120)	
		76.2%	(± 3.9%)	86.9%	(± 1.4%)
		10.8	(± 2.7)	5.9	(± 1.0)
		13.0	(± 2.2)	7.2	(± 0.8)
48.	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 659)		State (n = 3,593)	
		83.2%	(± 2.7%)	92.7%	(± 1.2%)
		5.6	(± 1.6)	2.6	(± 0.6)
		2.9	(± 1.2)	1.2	(± 0.4)
		3.3	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.6)
		3.9	(± 1.8)	1.5	(± 0.4)
		0.8	(± 0.6)	0.3	(± 0.2)
		0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
		0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
		0.3	(± 0.6)	0.2	(± 0.2)
49.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 656)		State (n = 3,565)	
		13.3%	(± 3.1%)	9.5%	(± 1.4%)
		5.6	(± 1.6)	4.0	(± 0.6)
		17.7	(± 3.1)	20.7	(± 1.6)
		63.4	(± 4.3)	65.7	(± 1.6)

50.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 650)	State (n = 3,532)
a. No		80.0% (± 3.3%)	88.1% (± 1.2%)
b. Yes		20.0 (± 3.3)	11.9 (± 1.2)
51.	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 645)	State (n = 3,488)
a. Definitely no		43.6% (± 4.1%)	53.1% (± 2.4%)
b. Probably no		22.8 (± 3.1)	26.2 (± 1.6)
c. Probably yes		22.5 (± 2.9)	15.9 (± 1.4)
d. Definitely yes		11.2 (± 2.5)	4.8 (± 0.8)
52.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 643)	State (n = 3,470)
a. 0 days		43.9% (± 4.7%)	57.7% (± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 2 days		20.4 (± 2.9)	19.3 (± 1.6)
c. 3 – 4 days		10.1 (± 2.5)	7.6 (± 1.2)
d. 5 – 6 days		6.4 (± 2.0)	4.0 (± 0.8)
e. 7 days		19.3 (± 3.9)	11.4 (± 1.6)
53.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 638)	State (n = 3,455)
a. 0 days		55.6% (± 5.5%)	69.4% (± 2.9%)
b. 1 – 2 days		16.6 (± 3.3)	12.4 (± 1.2)
c. 3 – 4 days		9.4 (± 2.0)	6.7 (± 1.2)
d. 5 – 6 days		6.7 (± 2.4)	4.5 (± 1.0)
e. 7 days		11.6 (± 2.7)	7.0 (± 1.2)
54.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 629)	State (n = 3,426)
a. Not in the past 30 days		25.8% (± 4.9%)	24.0% (± 2.2%)
b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days		18.6 (± 3.1)	21.7 (± 1.6)
c. 1 – 3 times per week		14.0 (± 2.9)	16.3 (± 1.4)
d. Daily or almost daily		23.4 (± 4.1)	21.3 (± 2.2)
e. More than once a day		18.3 (± 3.5)	16.7 (± 1.8)
55.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 633)	State (n = 3,433)
a. No		56.4% (± 4.3%)	66.3% (± 2.9%)
b. Yes		43.6 (± 4.3)	33.7 (± 2.9)
56.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 620)	State (n = 3,374)
a. I do not use tobacco now		81.3% (± 3.5%)	90.8% (± 1.4%)
b. Yes		8.2 (± 2.4)	4.6 (± 0.8)
c. No		10.5 (± 2.5)	4.6 (± 0.8)

57.	Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 613)		(n = 3,346)	
		77.0%	(± 3.7%)	85.7%	(± 1.6%)
		4.1	(± 1.8)	2.4	(± 0.8)
58.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 610)		(n = 3,330)	
		23.0%	(± 2.9%)	18.5%	(± 1.6%)
		3.0	(± 1.4)	3.2	(± 0.6)
59.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 606)		(n = 3,309)	
		79.2%	(± 3.7%)	89.7%	(± 1.4%)
		2.0	(± 1.2)	0.9	(± 0.4)
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	1.0	(± 0.8)	0.6	(± 0.2)
		4.6	(± 1.4)	2.3	(± 0.6)
		4.1	(± 1.6)	2.1	(± 0.6)
		1.3	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
	b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	4.1	(± 1.6)	1.3	(± 0.4)
		3.6	(± 1.6)	2.1	(± 0.6)
	c. I bought it from a vending machine				
	d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me				
	e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else				
	f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me				
	g. I took them from a store or a family member				
	h. I got them some other way				

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

60.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,140)	
		.*%*	(± *.*%*)	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
		.*	(± *.*)	10.5	(± 1.2)
61.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 731)		(n = 8,148)	
		80.2%	(± 3.3%)	89.8%	(± 1.2%)
		5.9	(± 1.6)	4.3	(± 0.6)
	a. None	7.0	(± 1.8)	2.7	(± 0.4)
		3.6	(± 1.2)	1.8	(± 0.4)
		1.6	(± 1.2)	0.6	(± 0.2)
		1.8	(± 1.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
	b. Once				
	c. Twice				
	d. 3 – 5 times				
	e. 6 – 9 times				
	f. 10 or more times				
62.	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 731)		(n = 8,136)	
		84.3%	(± 2.7%)	91.8%	(± 1.0%)
		7.8	(± 2.0)	4.5	(± 0.6)
	a. Never	3.4	(± 1.2)	1.7	(± 0.4)
		0.8	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
		3.7	(± 1.4)	1.3	(± 0.2)
	b. 1 – 2 times				
	c. 3 – 5 times				
	d. 6 – 9 times				
	e. 10 or more times				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,928)	
63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.				
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	.*% (± .*)	.*%	82.8% (± 1.6%)	
b. I bought it from a store	.*% (± .*)	.*%	0.7 (± 0.2)	
c. I got it from friends	.*% (± .*)	.*%	4.3 (± 0.8)	
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	.*% (± .*)	.*%	1.6 (± 0.4)	
e. I took it from home without permission	.*% (± .*)	.*%	2.5 (± 0.6)	
f. I got it at home with permission	.*% (± .*)	.*%	2.9 (± 0.6)	
g. I got it at a party	.*% (± .*)	.*%	1.8 (± 0.4)	
h. I got it some other way	.*% (± .*)	.*%	3.3 (± 0.6)	

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

64. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

(Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

Overweight

At risk for overweight

Not overweight

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = *)		(n = 3,423)	
Overweight	.*% (± .*)	.*%	10.0% (± 1.4%)	
At risk for overweight	.*% (± .*)	.*%	15.3 (± 1.6)	
Not overweight	.*% (± .*)	.*%	74.6 (± 2.5)	

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 719)		(n = 4,103)	
65. How do you describe your weight?				
a. Very underweight	4.5% (± 1.8%)	4.5%	2.9% (± 0.6%)	
b. Slightly underweight	10.0 (± 2.2)	10.0	13.3 (± 1.0)	
c. About the right weight	43.8 (± 3.1)	43.8	53.4 (± 1.6)	
d. Slightly overweight	29.5 (± 3.1)	29.5	24.8 (± 1.2)	
e. Very overweight	12.2 (± 2.9)	12.2	5.6 (± 0.8)	
	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 720)		(n = 4,099)	
66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?				
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	26.8% (± 3.9%)	26.8%	33.1% (± 2.0%)	
b. Lose weight	48.8 (± 4.7)	48.8	40.1 (± 2.2)	
c. Gain weight	9.9 (± 2.4)	9.9	8.1 (± 0.8)	
d. Stay the same weight	14.6 (± 2.4)	14.6	18.6 (± 1.2)	

During the past 30 days, did you:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 724)		(n = 4,103)	
67. Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?				
a. Yes	62.4% (± 4.1%)	62.4%	60.5% (± 2.2%)	
b. No	37.6 (± 4.1)	37.6	39.5 (± 2.2)	

68.	Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 4,096)
a. Yes		48.1% (± 3.9%)	39.0% (± 1.8%)
b. No		51.9 (± 3.9)	61.0 (± 1.8)
69.	Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 4,104)
a. Yes		21.3% (± 2.7%)	11.1% (± 1.2%)
b. No		78.7 (± 2.7)	88.9 (± 1.2)
70.	Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 4,099)
a. Yes		10.9% (± 2.4%)	4.6% (± 0.8%)
b. No		89.1 (± 2.4)	95.4 (± 0.8)
71.	Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 4,089)
a. Yes		11.9% (± 2.2%)	5.2% (± 0.8%)
b. No		88.1 (± 2.2)	94.8 (± 0.8)
[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]			
73.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 713)	State (n = 4,015)
Less than 1		14.0% (± 2.4%)	10.8% (± 1.2%)
1 to less than 3		36.5 (± 4.1)	39.9 (± 2.0)
3 to less than 5		21.7 (± 3.3)	23.0 (± 1.6)
5 or more		27.8 (± 3.5)	26.3 (± 1.6)
74.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 4,079)
a. None		46.9% (± 4.1%)	50.6% (± 2.4%)
b. 1		28.4 (± 3.5)	29.4 (± 1.8)
c. 2		11.9 (± 2.5)	10.9 (± 1.0)
d. 3		5.5 (± 2.0)	4.7 (± 0.6)
e. 4 or more		7.3 (± 2.2)	4.3 (± 0.8)
75.	How often do you eat dinner with your family? [†] (Form C only)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 726)	State (n = 4,083)
a. Never		8.5% (± 2.2%)	4.9% (± 0.8%)
b. Rarely		14.6 (± 2.7)	10.8 (± 1.0)
c. Sometimes		16.4 (± 3.1)	15.7 (± 1.6)
d. Most of the time		32.9 (± 2.9)	37.3 (± 2.0)
e. Always		27.5 (± 2.9)	31.3 (± 1.8)
76.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 463)	State (n = 2,423)
a. Almost every month		10.4% (± 3.3%)	5.5% (± 1.0%)
b. Some months but not every month		7.1 (± 2.4)	4.0 (± 0.8)
c. Only 1 – 2 months		6.5 (± 2.5)	4.8 (± 0.8)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals		76.0 (± 3.7)	85.7 (± 1.4)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

77.	Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)	State (n = 4,082)
a.	0 days	12.9% (± 2.5%)	8.9% (± 1.0%)
b.	1 day	6.7 (± 1.8)	5.9 (± 1.0)
c.	2 days	9.6 (± 2.2)	8.1 (± 1.0)
d.	3 days	9.1 (± 2.4)	10.5 (± 1.2)
e.	4 days	10.2 (± 2.0)	10.1 (± 1.2)
f.	5 days	15.0 (± 2.9)	17.1 (± 1.4)
g.	6 days	8.0 (± 2.2)	8.7 (± 1.2)
h.	7 days	28.7 (± 2.7)	30.6 (± 1.6)
78.	Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 724)	State (n = 4,053)
a.	0 days	24.0% (± 2.7%)	21.6% (± 1.8%)
b.	1 day	13.5 (± 2.9)	14.0 (± 1.2)
c.	2 days	12.0 (± 2.7)	12.9 (± 1.2)
d.	3 days	9.9 (± 2.0)	10.0 (± 0.8)
e.	4 days	6.9 (± 1.8)	7.0 (± 1.0)
f.	5 days	8.1 (± 2.0)	9.0 (± 0.8)
g.	6 days	4.8 (± 1.6)	4.0 (± 0.6)
h.	7 days	20.6 (± 2.9)	21.6 (± 1.6)
79.	Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)	State (n = 4,058)
a.	0 days	19.1% (± 2.7%)	16.9% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 day	8.2 (± 2.0)	10.0 (± 1.0)
c.	2 days	11.9 (± 2.5)	10.8 (± 1.0)
d.	3 days	11.4 (± 3.1)	10.5 (± 1.2)
e.	4 days	7.7 (± 2.2)	8.7 (± 1.0)
f.	5 days	15.9 (± 3.3)	18.4 (± 2.0)
g.	6 days	4.7 (± 1.6)	4.3 (± 0.8)
h.	7 days	21.1 (± 2.5)	20.4 (± 1.6)
80.	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 722)	State (n = 4,046)
a.	I do not watch TV on an average school day	9.4% (± 2.2%)	8.7% (± 1.2%)
b.	Less than 1 hour per day	18.6 (± 3.1)	17.7 (± 1.2)
c.	1 hour per day	14.5 (± 2.9)	18.3 (± 1.6)
d.	2 hours per day	19.3 (± 2.2)	22.9 (± 1.0)
e.	3 hours per day	14.3 (± 2.0)	16.4 (± 1.0)
f.	4 hours per day	9.8 (± 2.4)	7.3 (± 0.8)
g.	5 or more hours per day	14.1 (± 2.7)	8.6 (± 1.6)

81.	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 725)	State (n = 4,025)
a.	I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	27.4% (± 3.7%)	27.7% (± 2.2%)
b.	Less than 1 hour per day	24.1 (± 2.5)	26.5 (± 1.4)
c.	1 hour per day	16.0 (± 2.4)	16.6 (± 1.2)
d.	2 hours per day	11.9 (± 2.5)	14.0 (± 1.4)
e.	3 hours per day	8.3 (± 2.0)	7.4 (± 1.0)
f.	4 hours per day	5.7 (± 1.6)	3.3 (± 0.6)
g.	5 or more hours per day	6.6 (± 2.0)	4.6 (± 0.6)

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 721)	State (n = 3,983)
a.	0 days	35.1% (± 5.3%)	30.0% (± 5.3%)
b.	1 day	3.1 (± 1.4)	1.8 (± 0.4)
c.	2 days	2.4 (± 1.2)	2.1 (± 1.0)
d.	3 days	5.8 (± 3.5)	6.0 (± 4.7)
e.	4 days	5.5 (± 3.5)	4.9 (± 4.9)
f.	5 days	48.1 (± 5.9)	55.3 (± 6.9)
84.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 713)	State (n = 3,974)
a.	I do not take PE	31.6% (± 4.9%)	26.5% (± 4.7%)
b.	Less than 10 minutes	4.5 (± 1.8)	2.3 (± 0.8)
c.	10 – 20 minutes	8.3 (± 2.4)	7.5 (± 1.6)
d.	21 – 30 minutes	14.2 (± 3.3)	15.8 (± 2.4)
e.	31 – 40 minutes	21.2 (± 3.3)	23.6 (± 2.9)
f.	More than 40 minutes	20.3 (± 2.7)	24.3 (± 2.9)

Health Conditions and Health Care

85.	Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)	State (n = 3,971)
a.	Yes	47.1% (± 3.3%)	8.7% (± 0.8%)
b.	No	28.6 (± 3.3)	72.9 (± 1.6)
c.	Not sure	24.2 (± 3.1)	18.5 (± 1.4)
86.	Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)	State (n = 3,966)
a.	Yes	41.6% (± 3.7%)	7.7% (± 0.8%)
b.	No	43.3 (± 3.5)	81.0 (± 1.2)
c.	Not sure	15.1 (± 2.4)	11.3 (± 1.0)
87.	Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 3,955)
a.	Yes	43.0% (± 3.5%)	7.9% (± 0.8%)
b.	No	35.2 (± 3.5)	76.8 (± 1.2)
c.	Not sure	21.8 (± 2.9)	15.3 (± 1.0)

88.	Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 3,936)
a. Yes		33.2% (± 3.3%)	6.1% (± 0.8%)
b. No		54.5 (± 3.7)	86.9 (± 1.4)
c. Not sure		12.3 (± 2.5)	7.0 (± 1.0)
89.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 726)	State (n = 3,939)
a. Yes		33.9% (± 3.3%)	17.1% (± 1.2%)
b. No		58.5 (± 3.3)	77.9 (± 1.4)
c. Not sure		7.6 (± 1.8)	5.1 (± 0.8)
90.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 724)	State (n = 3,918)
a. Never had asthma		49.4% (± 4.3%)	55.8% (± 2.0%)
b. Yes		27.8 (± 3.3)	19.2 (± 1.2)
c. No		16.9 (± 3.3)	21.5 (± 1.6)
d. Not sure		5.9 (± 1.8)	3.4 (± 0.6)
91.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 435)	State (n = 2,295)
a. Yes		23.4% (± 3.1%)	12.2% (± 1.4%)
b. No		69.7 (± 4.1)	83.7 (± 1.6)
c. I don't know.		6.9 (± 2.7)	4.0 (± 1.0)
92.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an <u>emergency room</u> or urgent care center because of your asthma? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 432)	State (n = 2,276)
a. I do not have asthma		57.2% (± 4.3%)	73.3% (± 1.6%)
b. None		31.7 (± 4.3)	22.0 (± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times		6.0 (± 2.0)	2.7 (± 0.8)
d. 4 to 9 times		1.6 (± 1.2)	0.5 (± 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times		0.5 (± 0.6)	0.3 (± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times		0.5 (± 0.6)	0.1 (± 0.2)
g. I don't know		2.5 (± 1.4)	1.1 (± 0.4)
93.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 429)	State (n = 2,266)
a. I do not have asthma		57.6% (± 3.5%)	74.9% (± 1.4%)
b. None		22.6 (± 3.9)	16.3 (± 1.4)
c. 1 to 3 times		12.4 (± 2.5)	5.8 (± 0.8)
d. 4 to 9 times		2.1 (± 1.2)	0.9 (± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times		1.2 (± 1.0)	0.4 (± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times		0.9 (± 0.8)	0.4 (± 0.2)
g. I don't know		3.3 (± 1.8)	1.4 (± 0.6)

94.	During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 427)	State (n = 2,255)
a.	I do not have asthma	58.1% (± 3.9%)	75.6% (± 1.6%)
b.	None	27.2 (± 4.7)	18.6 (± 1.6)
c.	1 to 2 days	7.3 (± 2.7)	3.0 (± 0.8)
d.	3 to 4 days	3.0 (± 1.4)	1.1 (± 0.4)
e.	5 to 19 days	1.2 (± 1.0)	0.5 (± 0.4)
f.	More than 10 days	0.9 (± 0.8)	0.2 (± 0.2)
g.	I don't know	2.3 (± 1.2)	1.1 (± 0.4)
95.	It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. <u>Symptoms of asthma</u> include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any <u>symptoms of asthma</u> ? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 417)	State (n = 2,233)
a.	Not at any time	51.8% (± 5.1%)	71.2% (± 2.2%)
b.	Less than once a week	13.2 (± 3.7)	10.3 (± 1.4)
c.	Once or twice a week	11.0 (± 2.9)	6.0 (± 1.0)
d.	More than 2 times a week, but not every day	6.7 (± 3.7)	3.4 (± 1.0)
e.	Every day, but not all the time	6.0 (± 2.0)	2.1 (± 0.4)
f.	Every day, all the time	2.4 (± 1.4)	0.8 (± 0.4)
g.	I don't know	8.9 (± 2.7)	6.1 (± 1.0)
96.	During the past 30 days, how many days did <u>symptoms of asthma</u> make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 421)	State (n = 2,240)
a.	None	71.5% (± 4.3%)	87.4% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 to 2 days	13.8 (± 2.7)	5.9 (± 1.0)
c.	3 to 4 days	4.0 (± 1.8)	1.7 (± 0.6)
d.	5 to 10 days	2.6 (± 1.6)	0.8 (± 0.4)
e.	More than 10 days	3.1 (± 1.2)	1.1 (± 0.4)
f.	I don't know	5.0 (± 2.5)	3.0 (± 0.8)
97.	An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 424)	State (n = 2,239)
a.	I do not have asthma.	59.4% (± 3.5%)	78.5% (± 1.4%)
b.	Yes	11.8 (± 3.1)	5.0 (± 1.0)
c.	No	16.7 (± 3.5)	9.6 (± 1.4)
d.	I don't know	12.0 (± 3.5)	7.0 (± 1.0)
98.	During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.) [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 421)	State (n = 2,228)
a.	I do not have asthma.	61.5% (± 3.5%)	79.1% (± 1.4%)
b.	Yes	19.7 (± 4.3)	8.5 (± 1.0)
c.	No	13.5 (± 2.7)	9.4 (± 1.0)
d.	I don't know	5.2 (± 1.8)	3.0 (± 0.8)

99.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 424)		State (n = 2,255)	
		86.8%	(± 3.5%)	94.1%	(± 1.4%)
		7.1	(± 2.5)	3.4	(± 1.0)
		6.1	(± 2.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)
100.	Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 425)		State (n = 2,259)	
		85.2%	(± 3.5%)	93.0%	(± 1.4%)
		2.8	(± 1.8)	1.0	(± 0.4)
		1.4	(± 1.2)	0.6	(± 0.4)
		2.4	(± 1.2)	0.8	(± 0.4)
		4.9	(± 2.0)	3.0	(± 0.8)
		3.3	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.6)
101.	When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 722)		State (n = 3,917)	
		56.8%	(± 3.9%)	60.4%	(± 2.2%)
		11.8	(± 2.4)	12.9	(± 1.2)
		6.5	(± 1.8)	4.8	(± 0.8)
		6.6	(± 2.0)	4.8	(± 1.0)
		18.3	(± 3.1)	17.1	(± 1.4)
102.	When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 720)		State (n = 3,910)	
		63.8%	(± 3.7%)	72.2%	(± 2.7%)
		12.8	(± 2.4)	10.2	(± 1.2)
		8.2	(± 2.4)	5.0	(± 1.0)
		3.9	(± 1.4)	2.4	(± 0.6)
		11.4	(± 2.4)	10.2	(± 1.4)

Safety

103.	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 733)		State (n = 4,192)	
		14.6%	(± 2.7%)	15.3%	(± 1.2%)
		44.5	(± 5.5)	35.7	(± 4.1)
		10.0	(± 2.2)	11.9	(± 1.2)
		6.3	(± 2.2)	9.4	(± 1.0)
		11.5	(± 2.5)	12.1	(± 1.6)
		13.2	(± 2.7)	15.6	(± 2.5)

[Item 104 and 105 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106.	How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 732)		State (n = 4,186)	
		20.6%	(± 3.5%)	21.0%	(± 3.1%)
		12.6	(± 2.4)	8.7	(± 1.0)
		8.2	(± 2.0)	9.1	(± 1.0)
		9.0	(± 2.0)	8.4	(± 1.2)
		12.2	(± 2.4)	13.6	(± 1.4)
		37.4	(± 3.1)	39.3	(± 1.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 731)	State (n = 4,191)
107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) ^{B?}		
a. Never	1.6% (± 1.2%)	1.5% (± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	2.5 (± 1.0)	2.1 (± 0.4)
c. Sometimes	7.3 (± 2.2)	4.8 (± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	21.9 (± 2.9)	19.6 (± 1.4)
e. Always	66.8 (± 3.9)	72.1 (± 1.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 4,173)
108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?		
a. 0 times	73.6% (± 3.1%)	81.5% (± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	9.3 (± 2.5)	7.6 (± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.7 (± 1.4)	5.2 (± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	3.0 (± 1.2)	1.5 (± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	7.3 (± 2.0)	4.1 (± 0.8)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 720)	State (n = 4,127)
110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?		
a. 0 times	91.8% (± 2.0%)	95.7% (± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	4.2 (± 1.4)	2.2 (± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.5 (± 1.0)	0.8 (± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.6 (± 0.6)	0.3 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.9 (± 1.0)	0.9 (± 0.2)

In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 667)	State (n = 3,652)
111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike?		
a. Yes	73.8% (± 2.9%)	79.7% (± 1.6%)
b. No	10.8 (± 2.5)	6.2 (± 1.0)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	15.4 (± 2.9)	14.0 (± 1.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 666)	State (n = 3,638)
112. Was it easy to cross the streets?		
a. Yes	51.5% (± 4.3%)	60.2% (± 2.5%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	25.5 (± 3.1)	21.6 (± 2.0)
c. No	5.9 (± 1.6)	3.4 (± 0.6)
d. I did not cross any streets	5.1 (± 2.0)	4.3 (± 0.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	12.0 (± 2.5)	10.5 (± 1.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 662)	State (n = 3,614)
113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy? ^B / who scared you? ^C		
a. Yes, dogs	13.1% (± 2.9%)	11.0% (± 1.2%)
b. Yes, people	14.4 (± 2.9)	9.0 (± 1.0)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	12.2 (± 2.5)	8.1 (± 1.0)
d. No	47.3 (± 3.5)	59.8 (± 2.2)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	13.0 (± 2.7)	12.2 (± 1.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

114.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 732)	State (n = 8,360)
a.	0 days	82.1% (± 2.2%)	90.0% (± 0.8%)
b.	1 day	6.4 (± 1.6)	3.9 (± 0.4)
c.	2 – 3 days	5.3 (± 1.4)	2.4 (± 0.4)
d.	4 – 5 days	1.0 (± 0.6)	0.7 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more days	5.2 (± 1.4)	3.0 (± 0.4)
115.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 731)	State (n = 8,341)
a.	0 days	92.9% (± 2.0%)	94.6% (± 0.6%)
b.	1 day	3.6 (± 1.6)	2.7 (± 0.4)
c.	2 – 3 days	1.2 (± 0.8)	1.2 (± 0.2)
d.	4 – 5 days	0.7 (± 0.6)	0.4 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more days	1.6 (± 1.0)	1.2 (± 0.2)
[Item 116 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]			
117.	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 731)	State (n = 8,344)
a.	0 times	47.5% (± 3.1%)	64.3% (± 1.8%)
b.	1 time	20.2 (± 2.9)	16.6 (± 1.0)
c.	2 – 3 times	17.2 (± 2.4)	10.8 (± 0.6)
d.	4 – 5 times	5.2 (± 1.6)	3.2 (± 0.4)
e.	6 or more times	9.8 (± 2.0)	5.2 (± 0.6)
118.	During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,858)
a.	No	*. *% (± *. *%)	91.5% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	*. * (± *. *)	8.5 (± 1.2)
119.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 733)	State (n = 4,180)
a.	0 days	94.0% (± 1.4%)	96.6% (± 0.6%)
b.	1 day	2.6 (± 1.0)	1.6 (± 0.4)
c.	2 – 3 days	1.4 (± 0.8)	0.8 (± 0.2)
d.	4 – 5 days	0.4 (± 0.4)	0.2 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more days	1.6 (± 0.8)	0.8 (± 0.2)
120.	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 729)	State (n = 4,170)
a.	0 times	74.5% (± 3.1%)	84.1% (± 1.4%)
b.	1 time	15.4 (± 2.5)	10.2 (± 1.2)
c.	2 – 3 times	7.1 (± 2.2)	4.1 (± 0.6)
d.	4 – 5 times	1.2 (± 0.8)	0.7 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more times	1.8 (± 0.8)	0.8 (± 0.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 723)	State (n = 4,144)
121. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.		
a. Almost always	20.2% (± 2.7%)	23.5% (± 1.8%)
b. Often	19.2 (± 2.7)	20.1 (± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	23.5 (± 2.9)	25.5 (± 1.2)
d. Seldom	15.8 (± 2.7)	13.8 (± 1.2)
e. Never	21.3 (± 2.7)	17.1 (± 2.4)

[Item 122 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 452)	State (n = 2,347)
123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? [†]		
a. No	88.3% (± 2.4%)	94.4% (± 1.0%)
b. Yes	11.7 (± 2.4)	5.6 (± 1.0)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 447)	State (n = 2,332)
124. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose? [†]		
a. No	88.6% (± 3.3%)	94.5% (± 1.0%)
b. Yes	11.4 (± 3.3)	5.5 (± 1.0)

Depression

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 7,752)
125. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?		
a. Yes	48.1% (± 4.1%)	29.3% (± 1.6%)
b. No	51.9 (± 4.1)	70.7 (± 1.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 728)	State (n = 4,168)
126. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?		
a. Yes	29.7% (± 3.1%)	13.7% (± 1.0%)
b. No	70.3 (± 3.1)	86.3 (± 1.0)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 724)	State (n = 4,157)
127. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?		
a. Yes	25.6% (± 3.1%)	11.3% (± 0.8%)
b. No	74.4 (± 3.1)	88.7 (± 0.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 725)	State (n = 4,164)
128. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?		
a. 0 times	80.3% (± 2.9%)	91.6% (± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	8.6 (± 1.8)	4.4 (± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.4 (± 1.8)	2.1 (± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.8 (± 1.0)	0.6 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	4.0 (± 1.4)	1.3 (± 0.4)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 716)	State (n = 4,123)
129. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?		
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	70.5% (± 3.7%)	82.4% (± 1.6%)
b. Yes	7.3 (± 1.8)	2.7 (± 0.6)
c. No	22.2 (± 2.9)	14.8 (± 1.6)

[Item 130 and 131 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 726)		State (n = 4,161)	
	a. I never feel sad or hopeless	13.6% (± 2.9%)	21.9%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	52.5 (± 3.9)	56.1	(± 1.6)
	c. No	13.8 (± 2.2)	7.7	(± 0.8)
	d. Not sure	20.1 (± 2.9)	14.3	(± 1.4)
133. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 716)		State (n = 3,882)	
	a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	28.8% (± 3.1%)	50.5%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Very likely	17.5 (± 3.3)	14.8	(± 1.2)
	c. Somewhat likely	19.7 (± 3.1)	13.4	(± 1.2)
	d. Somewhat unlikely	10.2 (± 2.4)	6.8	(± 0.8)
e. Very unlikely	23.9 (± 3.1)	14.6	(± 1.0)	
134. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 712)		State (n = 3,828)	
	a. Very likely	50.6% (± 3.5%)	54.2%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Somewhat likely	23.0 (± 2.9)	23.2	(± 2.0)
	c. Somewhat unlikely	10.1 (± 2.2)	8.0	(± 0.8)
	d. Very unlikely	16.3 (± 2.0)	14.6	(± 1.4)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

135.	A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)	State (n = 7,992)
	a. I have not been bullied	54.7% (± 3.7%)	71.4% (± 1.6%)
	b. Once	15.6 (± 2.9)	13.1 (± 1.0)
	c. 2 – 3 times	11.8 (± 1.8)	7.5 (± 0.6)
	d. About once a week	5.5 (± 1.6)	2.9 (± 0.4)
	e. Several times a week	12.5 (± 2.5)	5.0 (± 0.6)
136.	Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 457)	State (n = 2,389)
	a. No	56.5% (± 4.7%)	72.8% (± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	31.3 (± 3.5)	17.5 (± 2.2)
	c. Unsure	12.3 (± 4.5)	9.7 (± 1.2)
137.	Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 453)	State (n = 2,381)
	a. No	46.1% (± 5.1%)	62.7% (± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	42.8 (± 4.9)	29.4 (± 2.2)
	c. Unsure	11.0 (± 3.1)	8.0 (± 1.0)

138.	Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 455)	State (n = 2,374)
a.	No	75.2% (± 3.7%)	86.6% (± 1.6%)
b.	Yes	18.2 (± 3.5)	9.2 (± 1.2)
c.	Unsure	6.6 (± 2.4)	4.2 (± 0.8)
139.	Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you had a physical disability or difference either at school or on your way to or from school? [†]	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 454)	State (n = 2,371)
a.	No	77.8% (± 3.7%)	90.6% (± 1.6%)
b.	Yes	14.8 (± 3.3)	5.9 (± 1.0)
c.	Unsure	7.5 (± 2.5)	3.6 (± 0.8)
140.	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,183)
a.	No	*. *% (± *. *%)	4.5% (± 0.8%)
b.	Yes	*. * (± *. *)	77.1 (± 2.7)
c.	I'm not sure	*. * (± *. *)	18.4 (± 2.4)
141.	How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 694)	State (n = 3,800)
a.	Very good	19.6% (± 3.5%)	22.7% (± 2.5%)
b.	Good	27.4 (± 4.1)	34.1 (± 2.7)
c.	Fair	28.0 (± 3.5)	25.8 (± 2.2)
d.	Poor	13.0 (± 2.9)	9.3 (± 1.6)
e.	I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	12.1 (± 3.3)	8.1 (± 2.0)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

142.	There are adults in my life who really care about me.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 690)	State (n = 3,767)
a.	0 not at all true	5.4% (± 1.6%)	2.3% (± 0.4%)
b.	1	4.6 (± 2.2)	1.9 (± 0.4)
c.	2	4.5 (± 1.8)	2.2 (± 0.4)
d.	3	2.3 (± 1.2)	1.8 (± 0.4)
e.	4	3.2 (± 1.4)	1.6 (± 0.4)
f.	5	4.9 (± 1.6)	2.9 (± 0.6)
g.	6	3.2 (± 1.2)	2.0 (± 0.4)
h.	7	4.1 (± 1.6)	3.5 (± 0.6)
i.	8	4.9 (± 1.6)	4.1 (± 0.8)
j.	9	5.1 (± 1.6)	5.5 (± 0.8)
k.	10 completely true	57.8 (± 3.1)	72.2 (± 1.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 682)		(n = 3,743)	
143. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.				
a. 0 not at all true	11.1%	(± 2.7%)	4.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	5.4	(± 1.6)	2.5	(± 0.4)
c. 2	5.4	(± 1.8)	2.4	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.1	(± 1.4)	2.5	(± 0.4)
e. 4	4.1	(± 1.6)	3.0	(± 0.6)
f. 5	10.1	(± 2.0)	6.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	6.5	(± 1.6)	4.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	8.7	(± 2.4)	9.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	7.5	(± 2.4)	11.4	(± 1.0)
j. 9	10.6	(± 2.2)	15.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	26.5	(± 3.5)	38.6	(± 1.8)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 677)		(n = 3,722)	
144. I look forward to the future.				
a. 0 not at all true	7.2%	(± 2.2%)	2.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.5	(± 1.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.4	(± 1.2)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 3	3.1	(± 1.2)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 4	4.3	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.4)
f. 5	7.5	(± 1.8)	5.1	(± 0.8)
g. 6	3.7	(± 1.6)	2.7	(± 0.4)
h. 7	7.2	(± 2.0)	6.4	(± 1.0)
i. 8	8.7	(± 2.4)	9.9	(± 0.8)
j. 9	9.0	(± 2.2)	12.8	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	43.3	(± 3.7)	54.9	(± 1.6)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 671)		(n = 3,708)	
145. I feel good about myself.				
a. 0 not at all true	9.4%	(± 2.4%)	3.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	5.4	(± 1.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.9	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 3	6.0	(± 2.0)	2.8	(± 0.4)
e. 4	6.0	(± 1.8)	3.6	(± 0.6)
f. 5	9.8	(± 2.4)	6.3	(± 1.0)
g. 6	6.3	(± 1.8)	4.8	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.8	(± 2.4)	8.8	(± 1.2)
i. 8	12.1	(± 2.4)	14.0	(± 1.2)
j. 9	8.3	(± 1.8)	16.6	(± 1.6)
k. 10 completely true	23.1	(± 3.1)	36.2	(± 2.0)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 672)		(n = 3,695)	
146. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.				
a. 0 not at all true	15.2%	(± 2.7%)	5.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	4.5	(± 1.4)	2.4	(± 0.4)
c. 2	4.9	(± 1.6)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3	7.4	(± 2.0)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	6.0	(± 2.0)	3.7	(± 0.6)
f. 5	8.0	(± 2.2)	6.6	(± 0.8)
g. 6	7.0	(± 1.6)	6.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	9.5	(± 1.8)	8.2	(± 1.0)
i. 8	8.9	(± 2.4)	11.9	(± 1.2)
j. 9	10.9	(± 2.2)	16.7	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	17.7	(± 2.9)	32.4	(± 1.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 673)		State (n = 3,673)	
147. I feel alone in my life.				
a. 0 not at all true	31.1%	(± 2.9%)	50.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	9.8	(± 2.0)	10.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2	8.0	(± 2.0)	5.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3	5.3	(± 1.6)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	4.5	(± 1.8)	2.5	(± 0.6)
f. 5	5.6	(± 1.8)	4.9	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.3	(± 1.4)	3.0	(± 0.4)
h. 7	7.0	(± 1.8)	4.0	(± 0.6)
i. 8	8.2	(± 2.4)	5.1	(± 0.6)
j. 9	5.1	(± 2.0)	3.9	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	11.1	(± 2.0)	6.4	(± 0.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 666)		State (n = 3,644)	
148. Compared with others my age, my life is				
a. 0 much worse than others	10.2%	(± 2.4%)	4.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	3.9	(± 1.6)	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. 2	5.4	(± 1.6)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 3	6.0	(± 1.6)	3.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4	7.5	(± 2.2)	4.7	(± 0.6)
f. 5	17.4	(± 2.7)	16.3	(± 1.4)
g. 6	6.5	(± 1.8)	6.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.8	(± 2.5)	12.6	(± 0.8)
i. 8	12.6	(± 2.9)	16.3	(± 1.0)
j. 9	7.1	(± 2.4)	12.0	(± 1.2)
k. 10 much better than others	13.7	(± 2.4)	20.2	(± 1.2)

[Item 149 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in Students with Special Health Care Needs program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year				
	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004
Community Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X ^S	
Community Disorganization	X				
Transitions and Mobility	X				X ^S
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors					
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X				
Poor Family Management	X			X ^S	X ^S
Family Conflict					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X ^S
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X ^S	
Family Protective Factors					
Attachment					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X ^E
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X ^E
School Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness	X	X			
Gang Involvement					
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X ^S	X ^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Sensation Seeking	X	X			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X ^S
Intentions to Use				X ^S	X ^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Prosocial Involvement					X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
Social Skills	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Religiosity		X			

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

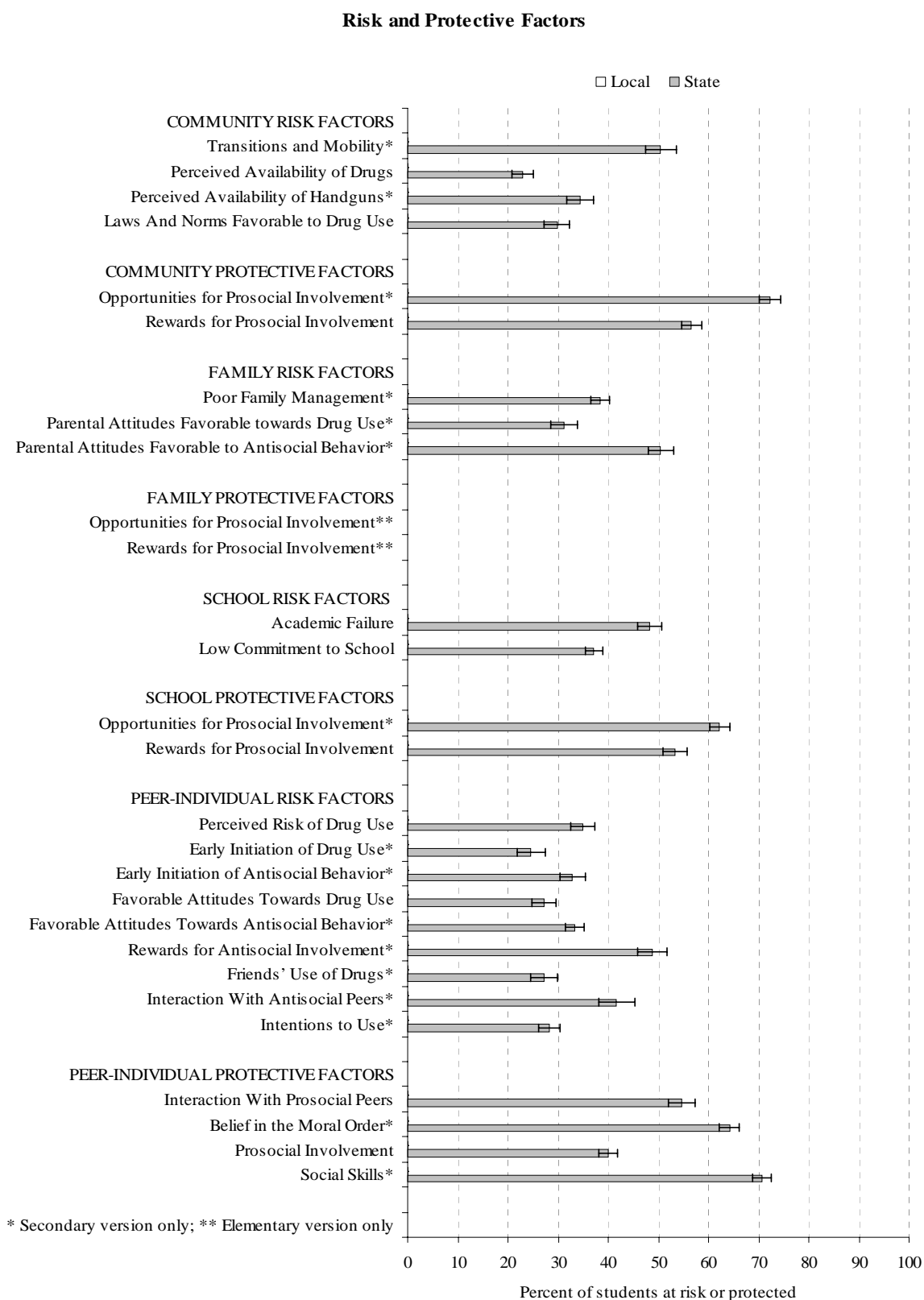
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Students with Special Health Care Needs	State
	(n = 0)	(n = 4,238)
Transitions and Mobility (Items 150–153)	*. *% (± *. *%)	50.5% (± 3.1%)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,198) 23.0% (± 2.2%)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,195) 34.4% (± 2.5%)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,203) 29.8% (± 2.5%)
Community Protective Factors	Students with Special Health Care Needs	State
	(n = 0)	(n = 4,114)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	*. *% (± *. *%)	72.3% (± 2.2%)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,215) 56.6% (± 2.0%)
Family Risk Factors	Students with Special Health Care Needs	State
	(n = 0)	(n = 2,528)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	*. *% (± *. *%)	38.4% (± 2.0%)
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use (Items 182–184)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 2,481) 31.2% (± 2.5%)
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior (Items 185–187)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 2,453) 50.5% (± 2.5%)
Family Protective Factors (Items 188–194)	[Only on the elementary version of the survey.]	
School Risk Factors	Students with Special Health Care Needs	State
	(n = 0)	(n = 4,071)
Academic Failure (Items 195–196)	*. *% (± *. *%)	48.2% (± 2.4%)
Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,234) 37.1% (± 1.8%)
School Protective Factors	Students with Special Health Care Needs	State
	(n = 0)	(n = 4,186)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 204–208)	*. *% (± *. *%)	62.2% (± 2.0%)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,188) 53.4% (± 2.4%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Students with Special	State
	Health Care Needs (n = 0)	(n = 3,889)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216)	*. *% (± *. *%)	35.0% (± 2.4%)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 217, 219–220, 222)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 3,925) 24.6% (± 2.7%)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 226–229)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 3,873) 32.9% (± 2.5%)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 3,726) 27.2% (± 2.4%)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 234, 235, 237, 238)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 3,776) 33.3% (± 2.0%)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 240–243)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,112) 48.8% (± 2.9%)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 244–247)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 3,596) 27.2% (± 2.7%)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 248–253)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,067) 41.7% (± 3.5%)
Intentions to Use (Items 254–256)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 3,600) 28.3% (± 2.2%)
Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Students with Special	State
	Health Care Needs (n = 0)	(n = 3,641)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261)	*. *% (± *. *%)	54.7% (± 2.7%)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 262–265)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,144) 64.2% (± 2.0%)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,221) 40.0% (± 2.0%)
Social Skills (Items 269–272)	(n = 0) *. *% (± *. *%)	(n = 4,098) 70.7% (± 2.0%)

Graph of Scale Results



Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

150. Have you changed homes in the past year?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,245)	
a. No	*. *%	(± *. *%)	71.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	*. *	(± *. *)	28.9	(± 1.6)
151. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,237)	
	*. *%	(± *. *%)	30.2%	(± 2.0%)
	*. *	(± *. *)	32.1	(± 1.6)
	*. *	(± *. *)	19.5	(± 1.6)
	*. *	(± *. *)	8.9	(± 1.0)
	*. *	(± *. *)	9.3	(± 1.4)
152. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,232)	
a. No	*. *%	(± *. *%)	67.3%	(± 4.9%)
b. Yes	*. *	(± *. *)	32.7	(± 4.9)
153. How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) since kindergarten?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,221)	
	*. *%	(± *. *%)	12.6%	(± 2.0%)
	*. *	(± *. *)	45.6	(± 2.4)
	*. *	(± *. *)	25.8	(± 1.6)
	*. *	(± *. *)	10.3	(± 1.6)
	*. *	(± *. *)	5.8	(± 1.0)
154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,198)	
	*. *%	(± *. *%)	39.1%	(± 1.8%)
	*. *	(± *. *)	26.7	(± 1.4)
	*. *	(± *. *)	18.9	(± 1.2)
	*. *	(± *. *)	15.3	(± 1.4)
155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,198)	
	*. *%	(± *. *%)	46.6%	(± 2.5%)
	*. *	(± *. *)	22.0	(± 1.2)
	*. *	(± *. *)	14.0	(± 1.2)
	*. *	(± *. *)	17.4	(± 1.8)
156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,195)	
	*. *%	(± *. *%)	63.4%	(± 2.9%)
	*. *	(± *. *)	15.7	(± 1.2)
	*. *	(± *. *)	10.5	(± 1.2)
	*. *	(± *. *)	10.4	(± 1.6)

157.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,186)
a.	Very hard	*. *% (± *. *%)	77.4% (± 2.0%)
b.	Sort of hard	*. * (± *. *)	13.1 (± 1.4)
c.	Sort of easy	*. * (± *. *)	6.2 (± 0.8)
d.	Very easy	*. * (± *. *)	3.4 (± 0.6)
158.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,195)
a.	Very hard	*. *% (± *. *%)	65.6% (± 2.5%)
b.	Sort of hard	*. * (± *. *)	19.8 (± 1.4)
c.	Sort of easy	*. * (± *. *)	7.7 (± 1.0)
d.	Very easy	*. * (± *. *)	6.9 (± 1.2)
159.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,224)
a.	Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	71.7% (± 2.7%)
b.	Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	20.0 (± 1.8)
c.	A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	5.8 (± 1.0)
d.	Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	2.4 (± 0.4)
160.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,214)
a.	Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	52.8% (± 2.2%)
b.	Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	32.8 (± 1.4)
c.	A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	11.2 (± 1.2)
d.	Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	3.3 (± 0.6)
161.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,217)
a.	Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	58.8% (± 2.4%)
b.	Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	27.9 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	9.3 (± 1.0)
d.	Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	4.0 (± 0.6)
162.	If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,177)
a.	NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	15.7% (± 1.8%)
b.	no	*. * (± *. *)	48.0 (± 2.2)
c.	yes	*. * (± *. *)	27.3 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	*. * (± *. *)	9.0 (± 1.0)
163.	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,179)
a.	NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	8.2% (± 1.0%)
b.	no	*. * (± *. *)	25.3 (± 2.2)
c.	yes	*. * (± *. *)	36.2 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	*. * (± *. *)	30.4 (± 2.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,180)
164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	12.6% (± 1.6%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	34.5 (± 2.0)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	32.0 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	20.9 (± 1.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,217)
165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	11.3% (± 1.2%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	14.0 (± 1.2)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	36.2 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	38.5 (± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,220)
166. Sports teams		
a. Yes	*. *% (± *. *%)	89.4% (± 1.6%)
b. No	*. * (± *. *)	10.6 (± 1.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,130)
167. Scouting		
a. Yes	*. *% (± *. *%)	63.1% (± 3.3%)
b. No	*. * (± *. *)	36.9 (± 3.3)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,139)
168. Boys and girls clubs		
a. Yes	*. *% (± *. *%)	65.4% (± 3.7%)
b. No	*. * (± *. *)	34.6 (± 3.7)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,871)
169. 4-H clubs		
a. Yes	*. *% (± *. *%)	46.2% (± 3.9%)
b. No	*. * (± *. *)	53.8 (± 3.9)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,964)
170. Service clubs		
a. Yes	*. *% (± *. *%)	56.1% (± 2.9%)
b. No	*. * (± *. *)	43.9 (± 2.9)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,194)
171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	23.1% (± 1.6%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	31.3 (± 1.6)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	32.4 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	13.2 (± 1.0)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,205)
172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	15.8% (± 1.2%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	23.0 (± 1.4)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	38.2 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	23.0 (± 1.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,195)
173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	16.0% (± 1.2%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	22.2 (± 1.2)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	40.4 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	21.3 (± 1.0)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,547)
174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. [†]		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	4.7% (± 1.0%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	6.8 (± 1.0)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	31.6 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	56.9 (± 2.5)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,535)
175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? [†]		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	6.4% (± 1.4%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	12.1 (± 1.6)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	32.3 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	49.3 (± 2.2)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,526)
176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. [†]		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	5.5% (± 1.2%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	9.8 (± 1.0)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	34.7 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	50.0 (± 2.4)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,521)
177. The rules in my family are clear. [†]		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	5.2% (± 0.8%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	10.0 (± 1.4)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	34.3 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	50.5 (± 1.8)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,519)
178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. [†]		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	5.2% (± 1.0%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	9.9 (± 1.4)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	21.0 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	63.8 (± 1.8)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,503)
179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? [†]		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	11.8% (± 1.8%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	22.4 (± 1.4)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	23.2 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	42.6 (± 1.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,488)
180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? [†]		
a. NO!	*.*% (± *.*%)	7.2% (± 1.4%)
b. no	*.* (± *.*)	10.5 (± 1.6)
c. yes	*.* (± *.*)	21.4 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	*.* (± *.*)	60.9 (± 2.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,490)
181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? [†]		
a. NO!	*.*% (± *.*%)	7.1% (± 1.4%)
b. no	*.* (± *.*)	11.3 (± 1.6)
c. yes	*.* (± *.*)	24.2 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*.* (± *.*)	57.4 (± 2.5)

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,478)
182. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example; vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly? [†]		
a. Very wrong	*.*% (± *.*%)	73.7% (± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	*.* (± *.*)	14.0 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	*.* (± *.*)	8.1 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	*.* (± *.*)	4.2 (± 0.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,487)
183. Smoke cigarettes? [†]		
a. Very wrong	*.*% (± *.*%)	83.8% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	*.* (± *.*)	10.7 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	*.* (± *.*)	3.1 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	*.* (± *.*)	2.3 (± 0.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,461)
184. Smoke marijuana? [†]		
a. Very wrong	*.*% (± *.*%)	87.7% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	*.* (± *.*)	6.4 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*.* (± *.*)	3.4 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	*.* (± *.*)	2.6 (± 0.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,473)
185. Steal anything worth more than \$5? [†]		
a. Very wrong	*.*% (± *.*%)	82.1% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	*.* (± *.*)	12.8 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	*.* (± *.*)	3.4 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	*.* (± *.*)	1.7 (± 0.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,452)
186. Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission?) [†]		
a. Very wrong	*.*% (± *.*%)	75.4% (± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	*.* (± *.*)	17.2 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	*.* (± *.*)	4.8 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	*.* (± *.*)	2.7 (± 0.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 2,451)
187. Pick a fight with someone?†		
a. Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	55.9% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	28.6 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	11.7 (± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	3.8 (± 0.8)

[Items 188–194 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 685)	State (n = 7,923)
195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?		
a. Mostly As	29.1% (± 3.9%)	41.0% (± 2.7%)
b. Mostly Bs	33.1 (± 3.7)	32.9 (± 1.6)
c. Mostly Cs	20.9 (± 2.9)	16.6 (± 1.4)
d. Mostly Ds	9.1 (± 2.7)	5.7 (± 1.0)
e. Mostly Fs	7.9 (± 1.8)	3.9 (± 0.6)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,133)
196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	10.4% (± 1.2%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	30.8 (± 1.6)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	44.3 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	14.6 (± 1.0)

School Domain

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,233)
197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?		
a. Almost always	*. *% (± *. *%)	20.3% (± 1.6%)
b. Often	*. * (± *. *)	26.7 (± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	*. * (± *. *)	32.3 (± 1.4)
d. Seldom	*. * (± *. *)	13.5 (± 1.4)
e. Never	*. * (± *. *)	7.2 (± 0.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,224)
198. How interesting are most of your courses to you?		
a. Very interesting and stimulating	*. *% (± *. *%)	6.9% (± 0.8%)
b. Quite interesting	*. * (± *. *)	27.2 (± 1.8)
c. Fairly interesting	*. * (± *. *)	37.6 (± 1.4)
d. Slightly dull	*. * (± *. *)	18.6 (± 1.4)
e. Very dull	*. * (± *. *)	9.7 (± 1.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,232)
199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?		
a. Very important	*. *% (± *. *%)	39.1% (± 2.5%)
b. Quite important	*. * (± *. *)	28.4 (± 2.0)
c. Fairly important	*. * (± *. *)	20.1 (± 1.6)
d. Slightly important	*. * (± *. *)	9.4 (± 1.2)
e. Not at all important	*. * (± *. *)	3.1 (± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 698)	State (n = 8,038)
200. Enjoy being in school?		
a. Never	17.2% (± 2.9%)	8.8% (± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	18.6 (± 2.5)	15.5 (± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	28.2 (± 3.5)	30.1 (± 1.4)
d. Often	22.1 (± 3.1)	27.7 (± 1.4)
e. Almost always	13.9 (± 2.7)	17.8 (± 1.2)
201. Hate being in school?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,219)
a. Never	*.% (± *.*%)	10.9% (± 1.2%)
b. Seldom	*.% (± *.*%)	28.4 (± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	*.% (± *.*%)	34.3 (± 1.4)
d. Often	*.% (± *.*%)	16.1 (± 1.2)
e. Almost always	*.% (± *.*%)	10.3 (± 1.2)
202. Try to do your best work in school?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,212)
a. Never	*.% (± *.*%)	2.7% (± 0.4%)
b. Seldom	*.% (± *.*%)	6.0 (± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	*.% (± *.*%)	13.9 (± 1.2)
d. Often	*.% (± *.*%)	29.7 (± 1.4)
e. Almost always	*.% (± *.*%)	47.8 (± 1.8)
203. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or “cut”?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,228)
a. None	*.% (± *.*%)	86.2% (± 1.4%)
b. 1	*.% (± *.*%)	6.1 (± 0.8)
c. 2	*.% (± *.*%)	2.9 (± 0.6)
d. 3	*.% (± *.*%)	1.8 (± 0.4)
e. 4 – 5	*.% (± *.*%)	1.3 (± 0.4)
f. 6 – 10	*.% (± *.*%)	0.6 (± 0.2)
g. 11 or more	*.% (± *.*%)	1.3 (± 0.4)
204. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,189)
a. NO!	*.% (± *.*%)	21.6% (± 2.0%)
b. no	*.% (± *.*%)	31.0 (± 2.0)
c. yes	*.% (± *.*%)	37.7 (± 2.2)
d. YES!	*.% (± *.*%)	9.7 (± 1.6)
205. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,193)
a. NO!	*.% (± *.*%)	6.1% (± 0.8%)
b. no	*.% (± *.*%)	15.5 (± 1.4)
c. yes	*.% (± *.*%)	50.6 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*.% (± *.*%)	27.8 (± 2.2)
206. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,182)
a. NO!	*.% (± *.*%)	19.4% (± 1.4%)
b. no	*.% (± *.*%)	43.4 (± 2.0)
c. yes	*.% (± *.*%)	30.0 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	*.% (± *.*%)	7.3 (± 1.0)

207.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 697)	State (n = 7,994)
a.	NO! ^A / Definitely NOT true ^B	6.7% (± 2.2%)	3.4% (± 0.6%)
b.	no ^A / Mostly not true ^B	10.9 (± 2.7)	6.2 (± 0.8)
c.	yes ^A / Mostly true ^B	35.9 (± 4.5)	35.8 (± 1.8)
d.	YES! ^A / Definitely true ^B	46.5 (± 3.7)	54.6 (± 2.4)
208.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,187)
a.	NO!	*.*% (± *.*%)	4.2% (± 0.8%)
b.	no	*.* (± *.*)	12.4 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	*.* (± *.*)	51.8 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	*.* (± *.*)	31.6 (± 1.8)
209.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,183)
a.	NO!	*.*% (± *.*%)	7.1% (± 0.8%)
b.	no	*.* (± *.*)	18.0 (± 1.6)
c.	yes	*.* (± *.*)	52.3 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	*.* (± *.*)	22.6 (± 1.8)
210.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,178)
a.	NO!	*.*% (± *.*%)	24.5% (± 2.0%)
b.	no	*.* (± *.*)	39.0 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	*.* (± *.*)	26.7 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	*.* (± *.*)	9.7 (± 1.4)
211.	I feel safe at my school.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 730)	State (n = 8,357)
a.	NO! ^{A,C} / Definitely NOT true ^B	11.0% (± 2.5%)	7.2% (± 1.0%)
b.	no ^{A,C} / Mostly not true ^B	16.7 (± 2.9)	11.5 (± 1.4)
c.	yes ^{A,C} / Mostly true ^B	52.3 (± 4.1)	53.7 (± 1.6)
d.	YES! ^{A,C} / Definitely true ^B	20.0 (± 3.1)	27.6 (± 2.4)
212.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,152)
a.	NO!	*.*% (± *.*%)	15.9% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	*.* (± *.*)	34.1 (± 1.6)
c.	yes	*.* (± *.*)	38.6 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	*.* (± *.*)	11.3 (± 1.2)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

213.	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,167)
a.	No risk	*.*% (± *.*%)	4.5% (± 0.8%)
b.	Slight risk	*.* (± *.*)	4.3 (± 0.8)
c.	Moderate risk	*.* (± *.*)	14.8 (± 1.0)
d.	Great risk	*.* (± *.*)	70.1 (± 2.2)
e.	Not sure	*.* (± *.*)	6.4 (± 1.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,156)	
214. Try marijuana once or twice?	.*% (± *.*%)		13.0% (± 1.4%)	
a. No risk	.* (± *.*)		21.9 (± 1.4)	
b. Slight risk	.* (± *.*)		27.2 (± 1.6)	
c. Moderate risk	.* (± *.*)		32.0 (± 2.2)	
d. Great risk	.* (± *.*)		6.0 (± 1.2)	
e. Not sure				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,139)	
215. Smoke marijuana regularly?	.*% (± *.*%)		6.6% (± 1.2%)	
a. No risk	.* (± *.*)		5.5 (± 0.8)	
b. Slight risk	.* (± *.*)		11.5 (± 1.2)	
c. Moderate risk	.* (± *.*)		70.1 (± 2.7)	
d. Great risk	.* (± *.*)		6.4 (± 1.0)	
e. Not sure				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,140)	
216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	.*% (± *.*%)		12.4% (± 1.4%)	
a. No risk	.* (± *.*)		20.7 (± 1.2)	
b. Slight risk	.* (± *.*)		30.0 (± 1.4)	
c. Moderate risk	.* (± *.*)		30.5 (± 1.8)	
d. Great risk	.* (± *.*)		6.4 (± 1.0)	
e. Not sure				

How old were you the first time you:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 727)		(n = 8,096)	
217. Smoked marijuana?	76.5% (± 3.9%)		86.0% (± 1.8%)	
a. Never have	5.1 (± 1.6)		3.0 (± 0.6)	
b. 10 or younger	4.0 (± 1.6)		2.3 (± 0.4)	
c. 11	6.1 (± 1.8)		4.1 (± 0.6)	
d. 12	6.9 (± 1.8)		3.9 (± 0.6)	
e. 13	1.2 (± 0.8)		0.6 (± 0.2)	
f. 14	0.0 (± 0.0)		0.0 (± 0.0)	
g. 15	0.1 (± 0.2)		0.0 (± 0.0)	
h. 16	0.1 (± 0.2)		0.1 (± 0.0)	
i. 17 or older				

[Item 218 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,930)	
219. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	.*% (± *.*%)		76.1% (± 2.7%)	
a. Never have	.* (± *.*)		10.2 (± 1.4)	
b. 10 or younger	.* (± *.*)		4.1 (± 0.8)	
c. 11	.* (± *.*)		5.2 (± 1.0)	
d. 12	.* (± *.*)		3.5 (± 0.6)	
e. 13	.* (± *.*)		0.6 (± 0.2)	
f. 14	.* (± *.*)		0.1 (± 0.0)	
g. 15	.* (± *.*)		0.0 (± 0.0)	
h. 16	.* (± *.*)		0.2 (± 0.2)	
i. 17 or older				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 729)		(n = 8,064)	
220. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?				
a. Never have	40.9%	(± 4.1%)	58.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	27.2	(± 3.3)	15.2	(± 1.2)
c. 11	9.6	(± 1.8)	7.3	(± 0.8)
d. 12	11.7	(± 2.2)	9.4	(± 0.8)
e. 13	9.6	(± 1.8)	8.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 221 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,902)	
222. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?				
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	87.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	.**	(± *.**)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	.**	(± *.**)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	.**	(± *.**)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 13	.**	(± *.**)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	.**	(± *.**)	0.9	(± 0.4)
g. 15	.**	(± *.**)	0.1	(± 0.2)
h. 16	.**	(± *.**)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	.**	(± *.**)	0.2	(± 0.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,884)	
223. Used inhalants?				
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	94.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. 10 or younger	.**	(± *.**)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	.**	(± *.**)	1.0	(± 0.2)
d. 12	.**	(± *.**)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 13	.**	(± *.**)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. 14	.**	(± *.**)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. 15	.**	(± *.**)	0.2	(± 0.2)
h. 16	.**	(± *.**)	0.1	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	.**	(± *.**)	0.1	(± 0.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,888)	
224. Used heroin?				
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	97.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. 10 or younger	.**	(± *.**)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	.**	(± *.**)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 12	.**	(± *.**)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 13	.**	(± *.**)	0.7	(± 0.4)
f. 14	.**	(± *.**)	0.1	(± 0.0)
g. 15	.**	(± *.**)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	.**	(± *.**)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	.**	(± *.**)	0.2	(± 0.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,889)	
225. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	96.7%	(± 0.6%)
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.6	(± 0.4)
b. 10 or younger	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 13	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.3	(± 0.2)
f. 14	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)
g. 15	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.2)
h. 16	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.2)

How old were you when you first:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,880)	
226. Got suspended from school?	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	78.9%	(± 2.4%)
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	7.6	(± 1.2)
b. 10 or younger	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	3.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	5.0	(± 0.8)
d. 12	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	3.8	(± 0.8)
e. 13	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.7	(± 0.2)
f. 14	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.2	(± 0.2)
g. 15	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,880)	
227. Got arrested?	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	91.6%	(± 1.2%)
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	1.5	(± 0.4)
b. 10 or younger	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	1.7	(± 0.4)
c. 11	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	1.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	2.7	(± 0.6)
e. 13	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. 14	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.2)
g. 15	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,863)	
228. Carried a handgun?	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	90.8%	(± 1.2%)
a. Never have	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	2.7	(± 0.6)
b. 10 or younger	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	1.6	(± 0.4)
c. 11	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	2.0	(± 0.6)
d. 12	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	2.2	(± 0.6)
e. 13	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.5	(± 0.4)
f. 14	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)
g. 15	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	.*%*	(± *.*%*)	0.1	(± 0.0)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,853)
229. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?		
a. Never have	*. *% (± *. *%)	83.1% (± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	*. * (± *. *)	5.2 (± 0.8)
c. 11	*. * (± *. *)	2.9 (± 0.4)
d. 12	*. * (± *. *)	3.5 (± 0.6)
e. 13	*. * (± *. *)	4.2 (± 0.6)
f. 14	*. * (± *. *)	0.7 (± 0.2)
g. 15	*. * (± *. *)	0.1 (± 0.0)
h. 16	*. * (± *. *)	0.1 (± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	*. * (± *. *)	0.2 (± 0.2)
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,737)
230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?		
a. Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	61.9% (± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	19.8 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	12.2 (± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	6.1 (± 1.0)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 632)	State (n = 7,149)
231. Smoke cigarettes?		
a. Very wrong	55.1% (± 3.1%)	69.3% (± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	21.0 (± 2.9)	18.7 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	15.3 (± 2.5)	8.3 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	8.5 (± 2.2)	3.8 (± 0.6)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,718)
232. Smoke marijuana?		
a. Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	74.4% (± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	13.3 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	7.5 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	4.8 (± 1.0)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,717)
233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?		
a. Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	85.8% (± 1.4%)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	9.2 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	3.1 (± 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	1.8 (± 0.4)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,816)
234. Take a handgun to school?		
a. Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	81.9% (± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	13.2 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	3.4 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	1.4 (± 0.4)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,804)
235. Steal anything worth more than \$5?		
a. Very wrong	*. *% (± *. *%)	58.4% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	25.8 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	11.4 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	*. * (± *. *)	4.5 (± 0.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,789)
236. Steal anything worth less than \$5?	*. *% (± *. *%)	44.6% (± 2.0%)
a. Very wrong	*. * (± *. *)	27.6 (± 1.6)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	19.5 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	8.4 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all		
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,773)
237. Pick a fight with someone?	*. *% (± *. *%)	40.4% (± 2.0%)
a. Very wrong	*. * (± *. *)	32.1 (± 1.8)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	19.4 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	8.0 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all		
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,776)
238. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	*. *% (± *. *%)	67.1% (± 2.2%)
a. Very wrong	*. * (± *. *)	20.8 (± 1.2)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	8.8 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	3.2 (± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all		
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,757)
239. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	*. *% (± *. *%)	60.2% (± 2.4%)
a. Very wrong	*. * (± *. *)	24.8 (± 2.0)
b. Wrong	*. * (± *. *)	10.5 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	*. * (± *. *)	4.5 (± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all		

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,132)
240. Smoked cigarettes?	*. *% (± *. *%)	61.3% (± 2.5%)
a. No or very little chance	*. * (± *. *)	19.1 (± 1.6)
b. Little chance	*. * (± *. *)	10.8 (± 1.2)
c. Some chance	*. * (± *. *)	6.0 (± 0.8)
d. Pretty good chance	*. * (± *. *)	2.8 (± 0.8)
e. Very good chance		
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,116)
241. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	*. *% (± *. *%)	55.7% (± 2.5%)
a. No or very little chance	*. * (± *. *)	20.0 (± 1.4)
b. Little chance	*. * (± *. *)	13.9 (± 1.2)
c. Some chance	*. * (± *. *)	6.9 (± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	*. * (± *. *)	3.5 (± 0.6)
e. Very good chance		
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,112)
242. Smoked marijuana?	*. *% (± *. *%)	60.0% (± 2.9%)
a. No or very little chance	*. * (± *. *)	15.2 (± 1.2)
b. Little chance	*. * (± *. *)	11.9 (± 1.6)
c. Some chance	*. * (± *. *)	7.4 (± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	*. * (± *. *)	5.4 (± 1.0)
e. Very good chance		

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,113)	
243. Carried a handgun?	.*% (± *.*%)		70.8% (± 2.2%)	
a. No or very little chance	.*% (± *.*%)		13.3 (± 1.0)	
b. Little chance	.*% (± *.*%)		7.4 (± 1.2)	
c. Some chance	.*% (± *.*%)		3.9 (± 0.8)	
d. Pretty good chance	.*% (± *.*%)		4.6 (± 0.8)	
e. Very good chance				

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,605)	
244. Smoked cigarettes?	.*% (± *.*%)		73.9% (± 2.7%)	
a. None	.*% (± *.*%)		10.9 (± 1.4)	
b. 1	.*% (± *.*%)		6.5 (± 0.8)	
c. 2	.*% (± *.*%)		3.2 (± 0.8)	
d. 3	.*% (± *.*%)		5.5 (± 0.8)	
e. 4				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,596)	
245. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	.*% (± *.*%)		62.3% (± 2.7%)	
a. None	.*% (± *.*%)		13.8 (± 1.2)	
b. 1	.*% (± *.*%)		8.9 (± 1.2)	
c. 2	.*% (± *.*%)		4.9 (± 0.6)	
d. 3	.*% (± *.*%)		10.0 (± 1.6)	
e. 4				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,588)	
246. Used marijuana?	.*% (± *.*%)		77.3% (± 2.7%)	
a. None	.*% (± *.*%)		9.4 (± 1.4)	
b. 1	.*% (± *.*%)		5.1 (± 0.8)	
c. 2	.*% (± *.*%)		3.0 (± 0.6)	
d. 3	.*% (± *.*%)		5.2 (± 1.0)	
e. 4				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 3,584)	
247. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	.*% (± *.*%)		92.2% (± 1.2%)	
a. None	.*% (± *.*%)		4.2 (± 0.8)	
b. 1	.*% (± *.*%)		1.3 (± 0.4)	
c. 2	.*% (± *.*%)		0.9 (± 0.2)	
d. 3	.*% (± *.*%)		1.4 (± 0.4)	
e. 4				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
	(n = 0)		(n = 4,095)	
248. Been suspended from school?	.*% (± *.*%)		66.9% (± 3.1%)	
a. None of my friends	.*% (± *.*%)		17.3 (± 1.4)	
b. 1 of my friends	.*% (± *.*%)		7.3 (± 1.2)	
c. 2 of my friends	.*% (± *.*%)		3.1 (± 0.6)	
d. 3 of my friends	.*% (± *.*%)		5.4 (± 1.0)	
e. 4 of my friends				

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,072)
249. Carried a handgun?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	92.8% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	4.2 (± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.4 (± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	0.7 (± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.0 (± 0.2)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,062)
250. Sold illegal drugs?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	86.3% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	7.6 (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	3.2 (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.1 (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.8 (± 0.6)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,059)
251. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	91.5% (± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	4.8 (± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.8 (± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	0.7 (± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.2 (± 0.4)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,047)
252. Been arrested?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	83.3% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	10.2 (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	2.9 (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.2 (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	2.4 (± 0.6)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,059)
253. Dropped out of school?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	91.9% (± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	5.2 (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	1.6 (± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	0.5 (± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	0.8 (± 0.2)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,600)
254. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	75.3% (± 1.8%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	18.7 (± 1.6)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	4.0 (± 0.6)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	2.1 (± 0.4)
	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,584)
255. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	32.8% (± 2.4%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	24.9 (± 2.0)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	33.1 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	9.2 (± 1.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,584)
256. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	80.1% (± 2.2%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	12.9 (± 1.4)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	4.0 (± 0.8)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	3.0 (± 0.6)

Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,650)
257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	17.7% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	14.5 (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	15.9 (± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	13.5 (± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	38.4 (± 2.4)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,601)
258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	26.1% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	9.1 (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	8.2 (± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	8.4 (± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	48.2 (± 2.9)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,613)
259. Liked school?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	29.3% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	12.8 (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	15.8 (± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	13.7 (± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	28.3 (± 1.8)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,583)
260. Regularly attended religious services?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	30.7% (± 2.9%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	23.5 (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	18.6 (± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	11.4 (± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	15.8 (± 2.0)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 3,619)
261. Tried to do well in school?		
a. None of my friends	*. *% (± *. *%)	8.5% (± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	6.9 (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	10.4 (± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	14.3 (± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	*. * (± *. *)	60.0 (± 2.2)

	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,142)
262. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.		
a. NO!	*. *% (± *. *%)	52.3% (± 2.0%)
b. no	*. * (± *. *)	33.8 (± 2.2)
c. yes	*. * (± *. *)	9.0 (± 1.0)
d. YES!	*. * (± *. *)	5.0 (± 0.8)

		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,138)	
263.	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	.*% (± *.*%)		42.6% (± 2.5%)	
	a. NO!	.* (± *.*)		33.8 (± 1.6)	
	b. no	.* (± *.*)		18.1 (± 1.6)	
	c. yes	.* (± *.*)		5.5 (± 1.0)	
	d. YES!				
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,139)	
264.	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	.*% (± *.*%)		29.3% (± 2.2%)	
	a. NO!	.* (± *.*)		26.3 (± 1.6)	
	b. no	.* (± *.*)		24.7 (± 1.4)	
	c. yes	.* (± *.*)		19.7 (± 2.0)	
	d. YES!				
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,136)	
265.	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	.*% (± *.*%)		8.5% (± 1.0%)	
	a. NO!	.* (± *.*)		10.3 (± 1.2)	
	b. no	.* (± *.*)		37.0 (± 2.2)	
	c. yes	.* (± *.*)		44.2 (± 2.0)	
	d. YES!				
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .</i>					
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,218)	
266.	Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	.*% (± *.*%)		19.7% (± 2.0%)	
	a. Never	.* (± *.*)		28.1 (± 1.6)	
	b. 1 or 2 times	.* (± *.*)		21.6 (± 1.6)	
	c. 3 to 5 times	.* (± *.*)		10.2 (± 1.0)	
	d. 6 to 9 times	.* (± *.*)		6.1 (± 0.8)	
	e. 10 to 19 times	.* (± *.*)		3.9 (± 0.6)	
	f. 20 to 29 times	.* (± *.*)		2.1 (± 0.4)	
	g. 30 to 39 times	.* (± *.*)		8.4 (± 1.0)	
	h. 40+ times				
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,209)	
267.	Done extra work on your own for school?	.*% (± *.*%)		29.3% (± 1.8%)	
	a. Never	.* (± *.*)		32.3 (± 1.6)	
	b. 1 or 2 times	.* (± *.*)		16.7 (± 1.2)	
	c. 3 to 5 times	.* (± *.*)		9.1 (± 0.8)	
	d. 6 to 9 times	.* (± *.*)		5.9 (± 0.8)	
	e. 10 to 19 times	.* (± *.*)		2.5 (± 0.4)	
	f. 20 to 29 times	.* (± *.*)		0.8 (± 0.2)	
	g. 30 to 39 times	.* (± *.*)		3.4 (± 0.6)	
	h. 40+ times				
		Students with Special Health Care Needs		State	
		(n = 0)		(n = 4,206)	
268.	Volunteered to do community service?	.*% (± *.*%)		56.3% (± 3.5%)	
	a. Never	.* (± *.*)		22.4 (± 2.0)	
	b. 1 or 2 times	.* (± *.*)		10.0 (± 1.4)	
	c. 3 to 5 times	.* (± *.*)		5.0 (± 0.8)	
	d. 6 to 9 times	.* (± *.*)		3.0 (± 0.6)	
	e. 10 to 19 times	.* (± *.*)		1.1 (± 0.4)	
	f. 20 to 29 times	.* (± *.*)		0.3 (± 0.2)	
	g. 30 to 39 times	.* (± *.*)		1.9 (± 0.4)	
	h. 40+ times				

269.	You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,109)
a.	Ignore her	*. *% (± *. *%)	15.8% (± 1.4%)
b.	Grab a CD and leave the store	*. * (± *. *)	11.3 (± 1.2)
c.	Tell her to put the CD back	*. * (± *. *)	41.9 (± 2.2)
d.	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	*. * (± *. *)	31.1 (± 1.8)
270.	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,096)
a.	Leave the house anyway	*. *% (± *. *%)	6.7% (± 0.8%)
b.	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	*. * (± *. *)	71.7 (± 2.0)
c.	Not say anything and start watching TV	*. * (± *. *)	12.4 (± 1.4)
d.	Get into an argument with her	*. * (± *. *)	9.3 (± 1.0)
271.	You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,082)
a.	Push the person back	*. *% (± *. *%)	10.7% (± 0.8%)
b.	Say nothing and keep on walking	*. * (± *. *)	41.5 (± 1.8)
c.	Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	*. * (± *. *)	31.7 (± 1.4)
d.	Swear at the person and walk away	*. * (± *. *)	16.1 (± 1.2)
272.	You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Students with Special Health Care Needs (n = 0)	State (n = 4,060)
a.	Drink it	*. *% (± *. *%)	19.3% (± 2.0%)
b.	Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	*. * (± *. *)	39.3 (± 2.0)
c.	Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	*. * (± *. *)	29.8 (± 1.6)
d.	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	*. * (± *. *)	11.6 (± 1.2)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

<i>Item</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Description</i>
1	Age	38	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
3	Gender	39	Intent to smoke within the next year
4	Race/Ethnicity	40	Age when first smoked a cigarette
5	Language spoken at home	61	Binge drinking (past 2 weeks)
7	Father's education	62	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
8	Mother's education	114	Weapon carrying (past 30 days)
11	Honesty in completing survey	115	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
13	Lifetime use of cigarettes	117	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
15	Lifetime use of alcohol	125	Depression (past 12 months)
16	Lifetime use of marijuana	135	Been bullied (past 30 days)
24	30-day use of cigarettes	195	Grades in school (past 12 months)
25	30-day use of chewing tobacco	200	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
30	30-day use of alcohol	207	Have opportunities for involvement at school
31	30-day use of marijuana or hashish	211	Feel safe at school
32/33	30-day use of illegal drugs	217	Age when first smoked marijuana
34	30-day use of methamphetamines	220	Age when first drank alcohol
35	30-day use of Ecstasy or MDMA	231	Perceived wrongness of smoking
36	30-day use of Ritalin		

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